## REMARKS

## Withdrawal of Rejections from Previous Office Action

Applicants' would like to thank Examiner Cross for her time and consideration of this application and her decision to withdraw the rejection after further review and consideration of the evidence presented in the previous Office Action.

## Claim Rejections – 35 USC §103

Claims 1, 2-6, 8, 11 and 25-27 is rejected under 35 U.S.C 103(a) as being unpatentable over U.S. Patent No. 5,620,898 to Yaremko et al. ("*Yaremko*") in view of U.S. Patent 5,308,990 to Takahashi et al ("*Takahaski*") and U.S. Patent 6,182,834 to Kim et al. ("*Kim*"). Applicants respectfully traverse.

Applicants have previously submitted arguments that *Yaremko* in view of *Takahashi* do not teach/suggest the flow cytometer being used to detect interactions between components of a patient assay sample and reagent antibodies. Applicants reiterate those arguments and reasons for allowability of claims 1, 11, and 25 as if fully restated herein.

Further, the Office Action admits that *Yaremko* and *Takahashi* do not teach the filter materials of independent claims 1, 11, and 25, and instead relies on *Kim* as allegedly providing this feature of the independent claims. *See Office Action* at 3.

The filter material of Kim is a <u>non-woven</u> material. *See Kim* at col. 3, lines 52-60. Although some of the non-woven <u>fibers</u> of *Kim* overlap with some of the fibers of the claims, the filter <u>materials</u> of the instant claims are not directed to non-woven fabrics. Instead, the instant claims recite fabrics that are woven, or some other type of material than non-woven (which is a specific type of material). For example, attached as "Exhibit A" are print-outs of web pages from websites of companies that supply filter materials of the type recited in claims 1, 11, and 25 (*e.g.*, "polyester mesh, nylon mesh, polycarbonate track-etched membrane, cellulose acetate"). In particular, included is a print-out from the website of Sefar, Inc., which is disclosed in the specification as providing filter materials that can be used in the claimed invention. As can be seen from the material in Exhibit A, each of the types of fabric of claims 1, 11, and 25 are clearly <u>not</u> the non-woven material

of *Kim*. The term "non-woven" or "nonwoven" is a specific term of art for a particular type of fabric. Attached hereto as "Exhibit B" is a printout from the *Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary*, which defines the term "nonwoven" as "made of fibers held together by interlocking or bonding (as by chemical or thermal means)." This does not encompass the filter materials of claims 1, 11, and 25.

There are numerous advantages for using the specific filter materials of claims 1, 11, and 25, as outlined in the material of Exhibit A. In addition, the use of the woven materials is non-obviousness because Applicants have discovered that the roughened topography of the woven filter materials of claims 1, 11, and 25 prevents reagents from clumping up when centrifuged.

Therefore, the cited combination of references do not teach or suggest all features of independent claims 1, 11, and 25. For at least this reason, Applicants respectfully request that the rejection of these claims be reconsidered and withdrawn.

Notwithstanding the forgoing allowability of claim 1, the Office Action admits that *Yaremko* and *Takahashi* do not teach the filter pore size of the claim 1, but instead relies on *Kim* as allegedly supplying this feature. *See Office Action* at 3. Applicants respectfully traverse.

Kim recites a filter material with a pore size of not more than 3 microns. See Kim at col. 3, lines 52-60. Independent claim 1 recites a pore size of 3-5 microns for the filter material. Thus, this is an additional non-obvious distinction of claim 1 over the cited references. Applicants therefore respectfully request that the rejection of claim 1 be withdrawn for at least this reason as well.

If independent claims 1, 11, and 25 are allowable, then dependent claims 2-4, 6, 8, and 26-27 are also allowable for at least the same reason since they incorporate all of the features of their respective independent claims. Applicants reserve the right to argue additional reasons for patentability of claims 2-4, 6, 8, and 26-27.

## Claims 9 and 28

Claims 9 and 28 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Yaremko et al., ("Yaremko") Takahashi et al. ("Takahaski"), and Kim et al. ("Kim") as

applied above, and further in view of U.S. Patent 56,603,899 to Franciskovich et al. ("Franciskovich").

If independent claims 1 and 25 are allowable, then dependent claims 9 and 28 are also allowable for at least the same reason since they incorporate all of the features of their respective independent claims. Applicants reserve the right to argue additional reasons for patentability of claims 9 and 28.

## **CONCLUSION**

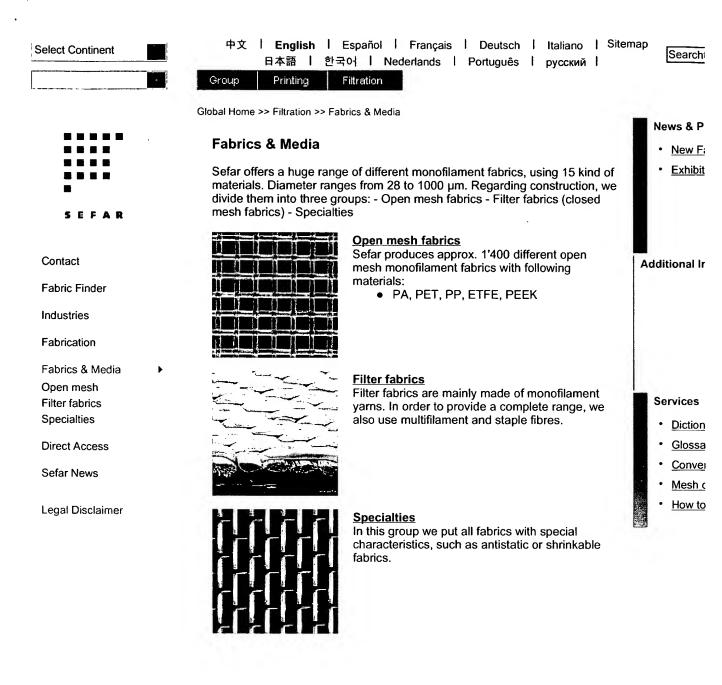
In light of the foregoing amendments and for at least the reasons set forth above, Applicants respectfully submit that all objections and/or rejections have been traversed, rendered moot, and/or accommodated, and that the now pending Claims 1-4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 25-28 are in condition for allowance. Favorable reconsideration and allowance of the present application and all pending claims are hereby courteously requested. If, in the opinion of the Examiner, a telephone conference would expedite the examination of this matter, the Examiner is invited to call the undersigned agent at (770) 933-9500.

Respectfully submitted,

Cynthia J. Lee, Reg. No. 46,033

THOMAS, KAYDEN, HORSTEMEYER & RISLEY, L.L.P.

Suite 1750 100 Galleria Parkway N.W. Atlanta, Georgia 30339 (770) 933-9500



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EXHIBIT A
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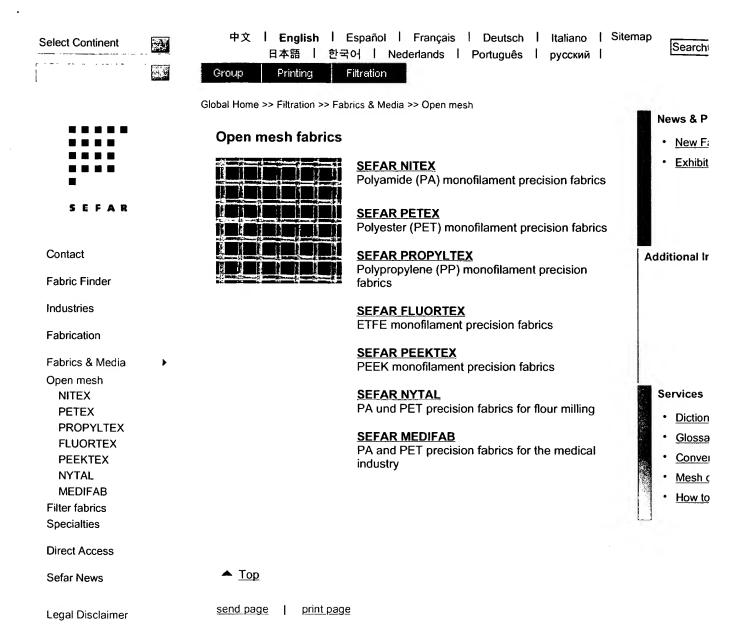


EXHIBIT A
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Ceramic Membranes Nitrocellulose Mixed Esters (MCE) and Disc Holders Glass Fiber

Polycarbonate (PCTE) **Polyethersulfone** (PES) Membrane Polyester (PETE)

protein and enzyme filtrations, tissue culture media sterilization, cold sterilization, biological fluid filtration and other filtration applications

where maximum recovery of proteins is critical.

characteristics, Sterlitech CA (Cellulose Acetate) filters are ideal for Secause of their unique strength and extremely low binding

changes when filtering proteinaceous solutions.

Polypropylene Polypropylene Pre-Filters

PTFE (Teflon) Laminated PTFE (Teflon) Unlaminated

FILTER HOLDERS

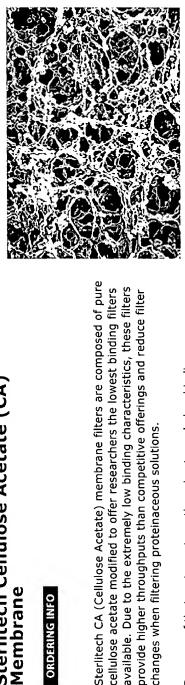
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Sterlitech™ Cellulose Acetate Membrane

> polyester web eliminates cracking, tearing, breaking and distortion when Sterlitech CA (Cellulose Acetate) membranes are manufactured using a unique impregnation process that is internally supported by an inert handled or creased.

Each filter has unequalled dimensional stability after autoclaving or steam (275°F). The exclusive impregnation process results in an acetate filter which has a burst strength of 130 psi, uniform pore size and consistent sterilizing and is completely unaffected by temperatures up to 135°C flow rates for reliable performance.

Features and Benefits:

- Lowest binding material available
- Hydrophilic

- High throughput
- Strength and dimension stability
  - Uniform pore structure

## Applications:

- Protein and enzyme filtration, sterilization
- Biological fluid filtration sterilization
  - Tissue culture media sterilization
- Diagnostic cytology
- Receptor binding studies
- Enhanced recovery of fastidious gram positive organisms

# Click here to view the Membrane Compatibility Chart.

Cellulose Acetate Membrane Product & Performance. Cellulose Acetate Membrane Ordering Information.

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Membranes

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Polycarbonate Track Etch (PCTE) membrane is made from a thin,

blood assays and high-purity and general filtration.

Polycarbonate (PCTE) Polyester (PETE)

Features & Applications Product & Performance Ordering Info

PTFE (Teflon) Laminated (PES) Membrane Polyethersulfone Polyester (PETE) Polypropylene Pre-Filters Polypropylene PTFE (Teflon) Unlaminated

FILTER HOLDERS

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Polycarbonate Membrane SEM

## Precise pore size and density

the physical properties of each membrane precisely fit your specifications. process allows for increased control over pore size and density to ensure manufacturing process that employs high quality standards. This unique PCTE membrane is produced through a two-step, proprietary

In the first step, thin polycarbonate film is exposed to collimated, charged polycarbonate material, they leave sensitized tracks. In the second, step solution, and the exposure time to it, produces precisely controlled pore cylindrical pores. Varying the temperature and strength of the etching the polymer tracks are dissolved with an etching solution to form particles from a nuclear pile. As these particles pass through the

polycarbonate film with a smooth, flat surface. All particles larger than the pore size are captured on its surface. It is ideal for use when collecting samples for blood assays or for high-purity and general filtration. The resulting membrane is a thin, translucent and microporous

# Features and Benefits (Click for details):

- Absolute pore size and density
- Smooth, thin, glass-like surface



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Superior strength

Low extractables

Low protein binding

Negligible absorption/adsorption

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EXHIBIT A



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### nonwoven

One entry found for nonwoven.

Main Entry: non•wo•ven ◆ Pronunciation: - 'wO-v&n

Function: adjective

1: made of fibers held together by interlocking or bonding (as by chemical or thermal means): not woven, knitted, or

- nonwoven noun

felted < nonwoven fabric> 2: made of nonwoven fabric <a nonwoven dress>

For More Information on "nonwoven" go to Britannica.com Get the Top 10 Search Results for "nonwoven"

### Ads by Google

**Industry Nonwovens** 

Industry Nonwovens since 1989Spunbonded Polypropylene Nonwovens www.texbondspa.com

**Innovatec Microfibre** 

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